

Lockhart (A) (SLA 150104950)

2895.3 sq. Kms

Catalogue No. 2003.0



Time Series Profile

Based on place of enumeration

Available for Statistical Local Areas and aggregates of Statistical Local Areas

INQUIRIES: Data tailored to your specific needs, not provided in these standard tables, are available from the ABS Information Consultancy unit in your State or Territory

Definitions of Census classifications and concepts are available in the 2001 Census Dictionary (ABS Catalogue No. 2901.0)

© Commonwealth of Australia 2003

TIME SERIES PROFILE INDEX
.....

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons	T16	OCCUPATION BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)
T02	AGE BY SEX Persons	T17	HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND FAMILY TYPE Persons in family, group and lone person households (excluding overseas visitors)
T03	AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over	T18	DWELLING STRUCTURE Private dwellings
T04	AGE BY SOCIAL MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)	T19	TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas
T05	INDIGENOUS STATUS BY SEX Persons (excluding overseas visitors)	T20	WEEKLY RENT Occupied private dwellings being rented
T06	AGE BY SEX Indigenous persons (excluding overseas visitors)	T21	MONTHLY HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT Occupied private dwellings being purchased
T07	BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX Persons	T22	SELECTED AVERAGES Includes median individual, family and household income
T08	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX Persons		
T09	RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX Persons		
T10	TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons		
T11	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)		
T12	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)		
T13	AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)		
T14	LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)		
T15	INDUSTRY BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)		

TIME SERIES PROFILE BY SUBJECT

AGE

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
T02	AGE BY SEX Persons
T03	AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over
T04	AGE BY SOCIAL MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
T06	AGE BY SEX Indigenous Persons (excluding overseas visitors)
T13	AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

BIRTHPLACE

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
T07	BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX Persons

CARAVANS

T18	DWELLING STRUCTURE Private dwellings
-----	---

CHILDREN

T17	HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND FAMILY TYPE Persons in family, group and lone person households (excluding overseas visitors)
-----	---

CITIZENSHIP

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
-----	-------------------------------------

DWELLING

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
T18	DWELLING STRUCTURE Private dwellings
T19	TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)
T20	WEEKLY RENT Occupied private dwellings being rented
T21	MONTHLY HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT Occupied private dwellings being purchased

EDUCATION

T10	TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons
T11	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
T12	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

ETHNICITY

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
T07	BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX Persons
T08	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX Persons
T09	RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX Persons

FAMILY

T17	HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND FAMILY TYPE Persons in family, group and lone person households (excluding overseas visitors)
-----	---

INCOME

T22	SELECTED AVERAGES Includes median individual, family and household income
-----	--

INDIGENOUS

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
T05	INDIGENOUS STATUS BY SEX Persons (excluding overseas visitors)
T06	AGE BY SEX Indigenous Persons (excluding overseas visitors)
T14	LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over

INDUSTRY

T15	INDUSTRY BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)
-----	---

LABOUR FORCE

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
T13	AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
T14	LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

TIME SERIES PROFILE BY SUBJECT (cont'd)

LANGUAGE

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
T08	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX Persons

MARITAL STATUS

T03	AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over
T04	AGE BY SOCIAL MARITAL STATUS BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

NON-PRIVATE DWELLING

T01	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Persons
-----	-------------------------------------

OCCUPATION

T16	OCCUPATION BY SEX Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)
-----	---

QUALIFICATIONS

T11	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)
T12	NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

RELIGION

T09	RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX Persons
-----	---

RENT

T19	TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE Occupied private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)
T20	WEEKLY RENT Occupied private dwellings being rented

TIME SERIES PROFILE EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

- 1. The Time Series Profile provides 22 tables comparing data from the 1991, 1996 and 2001 Censuses where the classifications are comparable and based on 2001 SLA boundaries. These tables are available for the following geographic levels: SLA, LGA, SSD, SD, S. Dist., State, Australia.
- 2. Information was collected from the 1991, 1996 and 2001 Census of Population and Housing.
- 3. Each table title in the Time Series Profile consists of two parts. The first part lists the variables included in the table. The second part describes the table population.
- 4. A glossary of terms and concepts used in the Time Series Profiles appears below.
- 5. For more information on classifications and Census concepts see the 2001 Census Dictionary (Cat. No. 2901.0).

GLOSSARY

- Australian Capital Territory
 - 6. In 1996 and 2001 Jervis Bay was not included in the Australian Capital Territory. Therefore, to ensure comparability across Censuses, Jervis Bay has been excluded from the Australian Capital Territory in 1991.
- Australia
 - 7. To ensure comparability across Censuses, in 1996 and 2001 total Australia includes 'Other Territories', ie: Jervis Bay, Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Island.
- Concordances
 - 8. In the Time Series Profile some classifications have been redefined to obtain data comparability between Censuses. Footnotes have been added to the tables wherever possible to indicate these concordances. (Items 6 and 7 are examples of concordances).
- Employed full-time/part-time
 - 9. In 1996 and 2001 'employed full-time' means that the person worked 35 hours or more in all jobs during the week prior to Census night. In 1991, 'employed full-time' means that the person worked 35 hours or more in the main job held during the week prior to Census night.

Family

Households

Housing Loan Repayments

Income

- 10. In 1996 and 2001, 'employed part-time' means that the person worked less than 35 hours in all jobs during the week prior to Census night. In 1991, 'employed part-time' means that the person worked less than 35 hours in the main job during the week prior to Census night.
- 11. For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census night have been coded to 'employed part-time'.
- 12. A family is defined as two or more persons, one of whom is at least 15 years of age, who are related by blood, marriage (registered or de facto), adoption, step or fostering, and who are usually resident in the same household. Family tables include same sex couples unless otherwise indicated.
- 13. Occupied dwellings in Manufactured Home Estates and units in Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care) have been classified as occupied private dwelling in 1996 and 2001. In 1991 they were classified as non-private dwellings. For Time Series purposes, the Household and Dwellings tables (T17 - T21) and the Selected Averages table (T22) have these dwellings and persons living in these dwellings excluded from the 1991 data.
- 14. A household is defined as a group of two or more related or unrelated people who usually reside in the same dwelling, who regard themselves as a household and who make common provision for food or other essentials for living; or a person living in a dwelling who makes provision for his/her own food and other essentials for living, without combining with any other person.
- 15. For Census purposes, the total number of households is equal to the total number of occupied private dwellings.
- 16. For the first time, the 2001 Time Series Profile includes housing loan repayment comparisons across Censuses. Housing Loan Repayments are calculated on the ranges as stated. These have not been indexed to a constant base.
- 17. For the first time, the 2001 Time Series Profile includes income comparisons across Censuses. Incomes are calculated on the ranges as stated. These have not been indexed to a constant base.

TIME SERIES PROFILE EXPLANATORY NOTES(cont'd)

Indigenous Status	18. The 1996 Census was the first Census to allow a person's origin to be recorded as both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander. In 1991 only one or the other could be recorded.		29. Median weekly individual income is applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.
Industry	19. The industry classification is an indication of the main job only.		30. Median weekly family income is applicable to families in occupied private dwellings. It excludes families where at least one family member aged 15 years and over did not state an income and families where at least one family member aged 15 years and over was temporarily absent.
Labour Force	20. Please refer to the 2001 Census Fact Sheet on Labour Force for an assessment of the comparability between Labour Force Survey and Census data		31. Median weekly household income is applicable to occupied private dwellings. It excludes households where at least one member aged 15 years and over did not state an income and households where at least one member aged 15 years and over was temporarily absent.
Nfd	21. Nfd means 'not further defined'.		32. Mean household size is applicable to number of persons usually resident in occupied private dwellings. It includes partners, children, and co-tenants (in group households) who were temporarily absent on Census night. A maximum of 3 temporary absentees can be counted in each household.
Occupation	22. The occupation is an indication of the main job only.		
Other Territories	23. A Time Series Profile is not available for 'Other Territories'. Data however, is available through our consultancy service.		
Overseas visitors	24. Overseas visitors are defined differently to the 1996 and 1991 Census. In 1996 and 1991, an overseas visitor was any person who stated they would be in Australia for less than 6 months. For the 2001 Census, this has been extended to any person who states they will be in Australia for less than 12 months. 25. In the 1996 and 2001 Censuses, overseas visitors were treated differently compared to previous Censuses. In 1996 and 2001 only age, sex and registered marital status were recorded for overseas visitors, whereas in previous Censuses information on all topics at the person level was recorded. Therefore, in 1991, data has been extracted from classifications and separately categorised where appropriate to give comparability across Censuses.	Social Marital Status	33. Social Marital Status is the relationship status of an individual with reference to another person who is usually resident in the household. A marriage exists when the two people live together as husband and wife, or partners, regardless of whether the marriage is formalised through registration. In the 1996 and 2001 Censuses, where information about same-sex couples was volunteered in the relationship question, it is included in the family coding and classified as a partner in a defacto marriage. In 1991 living arrangements of same-sex couples were not identified.
Place of Enumeration	26. The Census count, based on place of enumeration, is a count of every person who spent Census night in Australia. People are counted where they are on Census night, which may not be where they usually live.	Table population	34. Table population is a description of what the table is counting. For example, tables containing marital status usually have a table population of persons aged 15 years and over. The population appears under the table title.
Rent	27. For the first time, the 2001 Time Series Profile includes rent comparisons across Censuses. Rents are calculated on the amounts as stated. These have not been indexed to a constant base.	Tenure Type	35. In the 1996 and 2001 Censuses, the number of categories in the tenure type classification have increased and now include 'being purchased under a rent/buy scheme', 'being occupied rent-free' and 'being occupied under a life tenure scheme'.
Selected Averages	28. Median age excludes 'Overseas visitors'.		

TIME SERIES PROFILE EXPLANATORY NOTES (cont'd)

DATA QUALITY	<p>36. For further information on the data quality of Indigenous census data, see Population Distribution, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians (Cat. No. 4705.0). This publication presents counts for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians from the 2001 Census for Indigenous geographic areas, accompanied by information on data quality to help interpret the data. Population estimates of the Indigenous population based on the 2001 Census are also included. For comprehensive information on the quality of Indigenous census data, see Population Issues, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians (Cat. No. 4708.0).</p> <p>37. The Census is subject to a number of inaccuracies resulting from errors by respondents or mistakes in collection or processing of the data. Some of these are overcome or 'repaired' by careful processing procedures and quality management of the processing itself. The effect of those that remain is generally slight, although it may be more important for small groups in the population. The main kinds of error to keep in mind are:</p>	<p>Respondent error</p> <p>41. Processing procedures cannot detect or repair all errors made by persons in completing the form, therefore some may remain in final data.</p>
		<p>Undercount</p> <p>42. Although the Census aims to count each person once, there are some people who are missed and others who are counted more than once. A post enumeration survey is conducted soon after the Census to measure the undercount.</p> <p>43. Further information on data quality will be provided progressively in Census Updates and in the 2001 Census fact sheets and working papers.</p>
Partial non-response	<p>38. In some cases where an answer was not provided to a question an answer was imputed or derived (often from other information on the form). In other cases a 'not stated' code was allocated.</p>	
Processing error	<p>39. While such errors can occur in any processing system, quality management is used to continuously improve the quality of processed data, and to identify and correct data of unacceptable quality.</p>	
Random Adjustment	<p>40. Cells containing small values are randomly adjusted to avoid releasing information about particular individuals, families or households. The effect of random adjustment is statistically insignificant.</p>	

T01 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Total persons(a)	1,816	1,706	3,522	1,770	1,717	3,487	1,767	1,630	3,397
Aged 15 years and over(a)	1,308	1,257	2,565	1,295	1,284	2,579	1,350	1,239	2,589
Aged 65 years and over(a)	211	247	458	243	259	502	253	255	508
Indigenous persons	14	18	32	25	28	53	46	43	89
Born in Australia	1,745	1,614	3,359	1,659	1,605	3,264	1,582	1,472	3,054
Born overseas(b)	58	80	138	62	79	141	57	67	124
Speaks English only	1,784	1,663	3,447	1,736	1,680	3,416	1,658	1,539	3,197
Speaks other language(c)	13	27	40	9	15	24	9	17	26
Australian citizen	1,767	1,641	3,408	1,723	1,657	3,380	1,654	1,523	3,177
Australian citizens aged 18 years and over	1,184	1,131	2,315	1,191	1,166	2,357	1,186	1,083	2,269
Indigenous persons aged 18 years and over	9	9	18	7	14	21	25	18	43
Unemployed(d)	81	37	118	59	34	93	64	32	96
Employed(d)	897	518	1,415	894	584	1,478	866	593	1,459
In the labour force(d)	978	555	1,533	953	618	1,571	930	625	1,555
Not in the labour force(d)	317	677	994	331	652	983	347	552	899
Enumerated in private dwelling(a)(e)	1,804	1,688	3,492	1,747	1,690	3,437	1,732	1,615	3,347
Enumerated in Manufactured Home Estate or Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care)(a)(e)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enumerated in non-private dwelling(a)(f)	12	18	30	23	27	50	35	15	50
Overseas visitors	3	0	3	4	0	4	3	0	3

(a) Includes Overseas visitors.

(b) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

(c) Includes 'Inadequately described' and 'Non-verbal so described'.

(d) Applicable to persons aged 15 years and over.

(e) In 1991, dwellings in Manufactured Home Estates and Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care) were classified as non-private dwellings.

In 1996 and 2001, dwellings in Manufactured Home Estates and Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care) were classified as private dwellings.

(f) In 1991 and 1996, Serviced apartments were classified as Non-private dwellings.

T02 AGE BY SEX (1 of 3)

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0 years	28	28	56	31	19	50	23	24	47
1	42	25	67	21	24	45	31	18	49
2	29	30	59	23	34	57	31	21	52
3	41	24	65	29	34	63	19	21	40
4	32	35	67	36	30	66	17	31	48
0-4	172	142	314	140	141	281	121	115	236
5	43	34	77	28	29	57	37	22	59
6	27	29	56	37	29	66	20	30	50
7	27	40	67	26	29	55	22	30	52
8	43	27	70	39	22	61	28	37	65
9	38	41	79	41	30	71	33	28	61
5-9	178	171	349	171	139	310	140	147	287
10	41	24	65	38	34	72	28	27	55
11	34	33	67	35	25	60	35	26	61
12	20	29	49	23	36	59	24	29	53
13	32	27	59	35	21	56	32	21	53
14	31	23	54	30	36	66	37	26	63
10-14	158	136	294	161	152	313	156	129	285
15	33	28	61	30	22	52	31	28	59
16	25	27	52	20	27	47	27	19	46
17	31	16	47	20	21	41	22	27	49
18	16	20	36	23	17	40	20	18	38
19	19	14	33	19	16	35	25	18	43
15-19	124	105	229	112	103	215	125	110	235
20	22	9	31	10	11	21	20	9	29
21	24	10	34	9	6	15	18	9	27
22	12	12	24	15	16	31	16	16	32
23	14	24	38	14	11	25	22	12	34
24	17	17	34	20	9	29	11	6	17
20-24	89	72	161	68	53	121	87	52	139
25	20	16	36	18	13	31	14	14	28
26	26	20	46	20	18	38	18	13	31
27	26	22	48	8	13	21	13	19	32
28	26	23	49	13	20	33	19	22	41
29	24	19	43	20	28	48	19	9	28
25-29	122	100	222	79	92	171	83	77	160

T02 AGE BY SEX (2 of 3)

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
30	28	22	50	20	19	39	19	21	40
31	24	27	51	21	21	42	26	20	46
32	22	28	50	23	22	45	15	10	25
33	25	27	52	24	30	54	13	20	33
34	20	27	47	33	22	55	25	25	50
30-34	119	131	250	121	114	235	98	96	194
35	29	29	58	27	24	51	19	15	34
36	29	18	47	24	31	55	22	16	38
37	30	29	59	21	28	49	17	27	44
38	14	25	39	25	21	46	30	30	60
39	26	31	57	24	27	51	34	29	63
35-39	128	132	260	121	131	252	122	117	239
40	26	25	51	30	31	61	25	28	53
41	43	27	70	31	20	51	26	31	57
42	26	17	43	31	20	51	29	26	55
43	23	22	45	14	34	48	28	18	46
44	14	23	37	21	31	52	22	25	47
40-44	132	114	246	127	136	263	130	128	258
45	15	26	41	27	20	47	30	24	54
46	30	14	44	39	23	62	29	24	53
47	24	35	59	24	26	50	35	21	56
48	29	17	46	22	18	40	13	24	37
49	23	16	39	20	23	43	25	28	53
45-49	121	108	229	132	110	242	132	121	253
50	17	25	42	20	27	47	27	19	46
51	20	20	40	32	19	51	32	18	50
52	15	13	28	25	36	61	26	19	45
53	25	25	50	23	17	40	14	18	32
54	20	19	39	18	15	33	19	20	39
50-54	97	102	199	118	114	232	118	94	212
55	13	15	28	16	21	37	18	22	40
56	18	18	36	23	24	47	32	20	52
57	12	11	23	19	13	32	22	30	52
58	17	16	33	23	27	50	25	17	42
59	14	15	29	17	17	34	21	13	34
55-59	74	75	149	98	102	200	118	102	220

T02 AGE BY SEX (3 of 3)

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
60	15	14	29	18	9	27	16	17	33
61	19	16	35	18	19	37	19	15	34
62	17	14	31	13	11	24	18	19	37
63	20	16	36	17	18	35	14	17	31
64	18	9	27	9	12	21	15	17	32
60-64	89	69	158	75	69	144	82	85	167
65	17	9	26	14	16	30	16	8	24
66	14	14	28	17	17	34	19	18	37
67	20	14	34	14	16	30	13	9	22
68	14	17	31	27	12	39	12	15	27
69	9	5	14	16	9	25	7	10	17
65-69	74	59	133	88	70	158	67	60	127
70	14	18	32	14	11	25	15	15	30
71	5	20	25	17	9	26	18	16	34
72	9	12	21	16	11	27	12	14	26
73	17	18	35	11	15	26	20	17	37
74	6	11	17	4	4	8	16	10	26
70-74	51	79	130	62	50	112	81	72	153
75	9	16	25	10	18	28	13	11	24
76	15	10	25	7	13	20	10	10	20
77	5	10	15	7	11	18	14	9	23
78	8	14	22	11	14	25	9	12	21
79	8	8	16	5	7	12	4	5	9
75-79	45	58	103	40	63	103	50	47	97
80	8	10	18	5	15	20	10	13	23
81	6	7	13	11	8	19	3	7	10
82	4	5	9	3	6	9	6	8	14
83	4	4	8	5	9	14	8	8	16
84	3	0	3	5	8	13	4	6	10
80-84	25	26	51	29	46	75	31	42	73
85	3	5	8	6	7	13	3	7	10
86	3	0	3	4	5	9	6	5	11
87	3	4	7	3	4	7	3	5	8
88	5	5	10	3	0	3	3	3	6
89	3	0	3	3	3	6	3	5	8
85-89	17	14	31	19	19	38	18	25	43
90 years and over	4	8	12	7	11	18	10	9	19
Overseas visitors	3	3	6	4	3	7	3	3	6
Total	1,822	1,704	3,526	1,772	1,718	3,490	1,772	1,631	3,403

T03 AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX (1 of 2)

Persons aged 15 years and over

	<i>Married</i>		<i>Separated</i>		<i>Divorced</i>		<i>Widowed</i>		<i>Never Married</i>		<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
<i>1991 Census</i>													
15-19 years	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	122	103	122	106	228
20-24 years	7	30	3	0	0	3	0	3	81	39	91	75	166
25-29 years	61	75	3	3	0	3	0	0	56	21	120	102	222
30-34 years	88	111	4	7	3	5	0	0	24	6	119	129	248
35-39 years	104	116	3	4	0	6	3	3	19	4	129	133	262
40-44 years	106	97	3	4	5	7	0	3	18	4	132	115	247
45-49 years	103	100	3	3	5	4	3	0	9	0	123	107	230
50-54 years	82	88	3	3	4	0	0	5	8	8	97	104	201
55-59 years	65	66	0	3	0	3	3	5	7	0	75	77	152
60-64 years	68	55	0	0	4	3	6	12	10	0	88	70	158
65-69 years	58	42	3	0	4	0	3	14	8	0	76	56	132
70-74 years	32	42	3	3	3	0	6	28	10	7	54	80	134
75-79 years	30	17	0	0	3	3	6	33	8	6	47	59	106
80-84 years	17	5	0	0	0	0	4	21	3	0	24	26	50
85 years and over	7	5	0	0	0	0	5	19	4	0	16	24	40
Overseas visitors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	828	852	28	30	31	37	39	146	387	198	1,313	1,263	2,576
<i>1996 Census</i>													
15-19 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	112	103	112	103	215
20-24 years	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	3	64	41	68	55	123
25-29 years	28	58	0	5	0	0	0	0	50	28	78	91	169
30-34 years	82	93	6	5	3	3	0	0	31	13	122	114	236
35-39 years	96	121	3	0	0	5	0	0	21	3	120	129	249
40-44 years	111	112	0	3	5	12	0	4	9	5	125	136	261
45-49 years	97	91	5	3	15	10	3	3	14	4	134	111	245
50-54 years	98	98	0	4	11	6	3	3	7	4	119	115	234
55-59 years	82	86	0	0	9	3	3	7	5	7	99	103	202
60-64 years	62	52	0	3	0	3	4	11	8	0	74	69	143
65-69 years	68	52	3	0	4	0	6	13	9	3	90	68	158
70-74 years	45	28	3	0	4	0	8	18	4	3	64	49	113
75-79 years	21	20	3	0	3	4	8	34	7	5	42	63	105
80-84 years	18	10	0	0	0	3	8	33	3	0	29	46	75
85 years and over	9	3	3	0	3	0	10	26	3	0	28	29	57
Overseas visitors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	821	835	26	23	57	49	53	155	347	219	1,304	1,281	2,585

T03 AGE BY REGISTERED MARITAL STATUS BY SEX (2 of 2)

Persons aged 15 years and over

	<i>Married</i>		<i>Separated</i>		<i>Divorced</i>		<i>Widowed</i>		<i>Never Married</i>		<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
<i>2001 Census</i>													
15-19 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	124	109	124	109	233
20-24 years	3	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	83	46	89	52	141
25-29 years	25	43	3	3	0	0	0	0	56	32	84	78	162
30-34 years	61	69	3	8	4	3	3	0	29	16	100	96	196
35-39 years	81	97	7	6	9	6	0	0	25	7	122	116	238
40-44 years	99	109	0	8	6	3	0	5	23	3	128	128	256
45-49 years	105	100	0	3	11	11	3	4	13	4	132	122	254
50-54 years	86	80	4	3	12	9	3	3	15	0	120	95	215
55-59 years	93	82	6	5	8	7	3	5	9	3	119	102	221
60-64 years	62	69	0	0	11	3	4	7	4	7	81	86	167
65-69 years	55	41	3	0	0	0	3	16	8	0	69	57	126
70-74 years	63	47	0	0	4	0	9	21	5	3	81	71	152
75-79 years	34	18	0	0	4	3	8	26	3	3	49	50	99
80-84 years	16	10	0	0	0	3	10	28	4	3	30	44	74
85 years and over	15	4	0	0	0	0	9	26	0	3	24	33	57
Overseas visitors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	3
Total	798	775	29	36	69	48	55	144	401	239	1,352	1,242	2,594

T04 AGE BY SOCIAL MARITAL STATUS BY SEX (1 of 2)

Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	Married in a registered marriage		Married in a de facto marriage(a)		Not married(b)		Not applicable(c)		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
1991 Census											
15-19 years	3	0	0	0	121	102	n.a.	n.a.	124	102	226
20-24 years	7	30	5	12	77	30	n.a.	n.a.	89	72	161
25-29 years	61	75	9	6	52	19	n.a.	n.a.	122	100	222
30-34 years	88	111	8	4	23	16	n.a.	n.a.	119	131	250
35-39 years	104	116	3	3	22	13	n.a.	n.a.	129	132	261
40-44 years	106	97	0	0	24	15	n.a.	n.a.	130	112	242
45-49 years	103	100	3	0	16	7	n.a.	n.a.	122	107	229
50-54 years	82	88	0	0	15	14	n.a.	n.a.	97	102	199
55-59 years	65	66	0	0	9	9	n.a.	n.a.	74	75	149
60-64 years	68	55	0	0	20	14	n.a.	n.a.	88	69	157
65-69 years	58	42	0	3	16	14	n.a.	n.a.	74	59	133
70-74 years	32	42	0	0	18	36	n.a.	n.a.	50	78	128
75-79 years	30	17	0	0	15	41	n.a.	n.a.	45	58	103
80-84 years	17	5	3	3	7	21	n.a.	n.a.	27	29	56
85 years and over	7	5	0	0	9	19	n.a.	n.a.	16	24	40
Total	831	849	31	31	444	370	n.a.	n.a.	1,306	1,250	2,556
1996 Census											
15-19 years	0	0	0	0	108	97	4	4	112	101	213
20-24 years	4	10	5	9	53	27	6	7	68	53	121
25-29 years	28	58	10	9	37	24	4	0	79	91	170
30-34 years	81	92	9	3	28	16	3	3	121	114	235
35-39 years	95	118	5	0	19	8	3	3	122	129	251
40-44 years	106	109	0	4	15	18	5	5	126	136	262
45-49 years	92	85	3	4	31	17	6	4	132	110	242
50-54 years	97	95	3	3	16	13	0	4	116	115	231
55-59 years	76	83	0	3	16	13	5	4	97	103	200
60-64 years	59	50	0	0	11	16	4	3	74	69	143
65-69 years	67	50	3	0	18	14	3	6	91	70	161
70-74 years	43	26	0	0	14	21	5	3	62	50	112
75-79 years	20	21	0	0	18	38	3	4	41	63	104
80-84 years	18	9	0	0	10	30	3	7	31	46	77
85 years and over	8	3	0	0	11	22	5	6	24	31	55
Total	794	809	38	35	405	374	59	63	1,296	1,281	2,577

(a) In 1996 and 2001, includes same-sex couples.

(b) In 1991, includes 'Persons in Non-classifiable households', 'Persons in Non-private dwellings', 'Persons in migratory or off-shore CDs' and 'Visitors (from within Australia)'.

(c) In 1996 and 2001, includes 'Persons in Non-classifiable households', 'Persons in Non-private dwellings', 'Persons in migratory or off-shore CDs' and 'Visitors (from within Australia)'.

T04 AGE BY SOCIAL MARITAL STATUS BY SEX (2 of 2)

Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	Married in a registered marriage		Married in a de facto marriage(a)		Not married(b)		Not applicable(c)		Total		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
2001 Census											
15-19 years	0	0	0	3	114	100	11	6	125	109	234
20-24 years	3	6	8	6	63	27	13	13	87	52	139
25-29 years	25	40	7	8	40	25	11	4	83	77	160
30-34 years	53	67	5	10	27	17	13	3	98	97	195
35-39 years	81	94	10	4	24	15	7	4	122	117	239
40-44 years	90	102	9	5	21	12	10	9	130	128	258
45-49 years	93	97	3	7	19	11	17	6	132	121	253
50-54 years	79	76	3	3	26	11	10	4	118	94	212
55-59 years	88	79	0	3	23	15	6	6	117	103	220
60-64 years	56	63	0	0	19	15	6	6	81	84	165
65-69 years	48	37	3	0	11	18	6	4	68	59	127
70-74 years	60	47	0	0	17	22	3	3	80	72	152
75-79 years	33	17	0	0	14	26	3	4	50	47	97
80-84 years	14	10	0	0	15	26	3	6	32	42	74
85 years and over	11	3	0	0	8	22	5	9	24	34	58
Total	734	738	48	49	441	362	124	87	1,347	1,236	2,583

(a) In 1996 and 2001, includes same-sex couples.

(b) In 1991, includes 'Persons in Non-classifiable households', 'Persons in Non-private dwellings', 'Persons in migratory or off-shore CDs' and 'Visitors (from within Australia)'.
(c) In 1996 and 2001, includes 'Persons in Non-classifiable households', 'Persons in Non-private dwellings', 'Persons in migratory or off-shore CDs' and 'Visitors (from within Australia)'.

T05 INDIGENOUS STATUS BY SEX
Persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Indigenous:									
Aboriginal	11	14	25	23	27	50	46	43	89
Torres Strait Islander	3	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3	3	6	0	0	0
Total	14	18	32	26	30	56	46	43	89
Non-Indigenous	1,772	1,651	3,423	1,706	1,654	3,360	1,640	1,513	3,153
Not stated	28	35	63	35	33	68	79	72	151
Total	1,814	1,704	3,518	1,767	1,717	3,484	1,765	1,628	3,393

(a) In 1991, only a single origin was reported for each person.

T06 AGE BY SEX
Indigenous persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4 years	0	3	3	0	6	6	5	7	12
5-9 years	3	3	6	6	3	9	6	7	13
10-14 years	0	3	3	10	3	13	6	9	15
15-19 years	3	3	6	3	4	7	7	3	10
20-24 years	3	0	3	0	3	3	0	3	3
25-29 years	3	3	6	0	0	0	7	3	10
30-34 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
35-39 years	3	3	6	0	3	3	3	0	3
40-44 years	3	0	3	4	3	7	3	0	3
45-49 years	0	0	0	3	3	6	5	0	5
50-54 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	6
55-59 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60-64 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
65 years and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	18	18	36	26	28	54	48	38	86

T07 BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX (1 of 2)

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	1,745	1,614	3,359	1,659	1,605	3,264	1,582	1,472	3,054
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China (excludes SARs and Taiwan Province)(b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	4	4	4	4	8	3	5	8
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(b)	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	3	0	3	3	0	3	3	3	6
India	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia(c)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	3	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of (South)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonia, FYROM (a)(d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	5	5	3	0	3	3	0	3

(a) In 1991, formed part of 'Former Yugoslavia'.

(b) SAR is an abbreviation of 'Special Administrative Region'. SARs comprise 'Hong Kong (SAR of China)' and 'Macau (SAR of China)'.

(c) In 1991 and 1996, included 'East Timor'.

(d) FYROM is an abbreviation of 'Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia'.

(e) Includes 'England', 'Scotland', 'Wales', 'Northern Ireland', 'Channel Islands', 'Isle of Man', and 'United Kingdom nfd'.

(f) In 1996, known as 'Serbia and Montenegro, Former Yugoslav Republics of'.

(g) Data not available in 2001 or 1996 - see footnote (a)

(h) In 2001, formed part of 'Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of'.

(i) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

T07 BIRTHPLACE (COUNTRIES) BY SEX (2 of 2)

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	6	6	12	8	6	14	5	4	9
New Zealand	4	9	13	4	11	15	4	6	10
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan (Province of China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom(e)	33	42	75	33	43	76	31	33	64
United States of America	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of(a)(f)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0
Yugoslavia, Former(g)	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Yugoslavia, Former nfd(a)(h)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Born elsewhere overseas(i)	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	3	3
Not stated	11	10	21	45	31	76	126	89	215
Overseas visitors	3	3	6	4	3	7	0	3	3
Total	1,820	1,702	3,522	1,769	1,707	3,476	1,763	1,622	3,385

(a) In 1991, formed part of 'Former Yugoslavia'.

(b) SAR is an abbreviation of 'Special Administrative Region'. SARs comprise 'Hong Kong (SAR of China)' and 'Macau (SAR of China)'.

(c) In 1991 and 1996, included 'East Timor'.

(d) FYROM is an abbreviation of 'Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia'.

(e) Includes 'England', 'Scotland', 'Wales', 'Northern Ireland', 'Channel Islands', 'Isle of Man', and 'United Kingdom nfd'.

(f) In 1996, known as 'Serbia and Montenegro, Former Yugoslav Republics of'.

(g) Data not available in 2001 or 1996 - see footnote (a)

(h) In 2001, formed part of 'Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of'.

(i) Includes 'Inadequately described', 'At sea' and 'Not elsewhere classified'.

T08 LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY SEX

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Speaks English only	1,784	1,663	3,447	1,736	1,680	3,416	1,658	1,539	3,197
Speaks other language:									
Arabic (including Lebanese)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australian Indigenous Language	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chinese languages	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	3
Croatian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
German	5	0	5	4	3	7	0	4	4
Greek	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hindi	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungarian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesian(a)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japanese	0	3	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Khmer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korean	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maltese	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlandic(b)	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	3
Persian(c)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polish	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
Portuguese	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoan(d)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sinhalese	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Slavic nfd(e)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spanish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Tagalog (Filipino)(f)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tamil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkish	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Ukrainian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnamese	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other(g)	0	8	8	3	7	10	3	6	9
Total	8	23	31	10	16	26	9	16	25
Not stated	17	14	31	21	20	41	98	72	170
Overseas visitors	3	3	6	4	3	7	3	3	6
Total	1,812	1,703	3,515	1,771	1,719	3,490	1,768	1,630	3,398

(a) In 1991, includes 'Malay'.

(b) In 1991, listed as 'Dutch'.

(c) In 1991, included in 'Asian Languages NEI'.

(d) In 1991, included in 'Oceanic Languages NEI'.

(e) In 1991, 'Yugoslav NEI' and 'Serbo-Croatian' were classified separately. In 1996 and 2001 these languages were jointly classified as 'South Slavic nfd'.

(f) In 1991, 'Tagalog (Filipino)' comprises all Filipino languages.

(g) Includes 'Inadequately described' and 'Non-verbal so described'.

T09 RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION BY SEX

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Buddhism	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Christianity:									
Anglican	392	394	786	382	386	768	398	380	778
Baptist	12	10	22	17	12	29	13	16	29
Brethren	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Catholic	471	448	919	459	477	936	458	445	903
Churches of Christ	0	3	3	4	4	8	0	3	3
Jehovah's Witnesses	4	7	11	0	3	3	0	0	0
Latter Day Saints	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	3	3
Lutheran	153	148	301	136	135	271	120	121	241
Oriental Christian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orthodox	3	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
Pentecostal	19	18	37	15	16	31	20	26	46
Presbyterian and Reformed	177	176	353	185	160	345	196	167	363
Salvation Army	3	7	10	0	3	3	0	3	3
Seventh-day Adventist	5	8	13	4	10	14	0	3	3
Uniting Church	331	287	618	319	303	622	262	256	518
Other Protestant	3	3	6	3	3	6	3	3	6
Other Christian(a)	16	19	35	15	19	34	13	5	18
Total	1,589	1,532	3,121	1,542	1,531	3,073	1,483	1,431	2,914
Hinduism	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Islam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judaism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Religions:									
Australian Aboriginal Traditional Religio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Religious Groups	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	3	3
No religion(b)	86	56	142	122	95	217	97	68	165
Inadequately described(c)	0	0	0	5	6	11	11	12	23
Not stated	135	117	252	94	83	177	164	118	282
Overseas visitors	0	3	3	4	3	7	3	3	6
Total	1,810	1,711	3,521	1,767	1,721	3,488	1,762	1,635	3,397

(a) In 2001 and 1996, includes 'Christian, nfd'.

(b) Includes 'Humanist' and 'Materialist' (1991), 'Agnosticism', 'Atheism', 'Humanism' and 'Rationalism' (2001 and 1996).

(c) In 2001 and 1996, includes 'Religious belief, nfd'.

T10 TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ATTENDING (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX

Persons

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Pre-school	37	31	68	36	30	66	33	38	71
Infants/Primary:									
Government	186	182	368	190	155	345	141	141	282
Catholic(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	34	25	59	27	33	60
Other Non Government	44	41	85	13	19	32	13	15	28
Total	230	223	453	237	199	436	181	189	370
Secondary:									
Government	124	116	240	103	116	219	118	92	210
Catholic(a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12	18	30	19	15	34
Other Non Government	14	22	36	10	12	22	12	22	34
Total	138	138	276	125	146	271	149	129	278
Technical or Further Educational Institution:									
Full-time	3	12	15	4	7	11	4	7	11
Part-time	34	22	56	50	22	72	32	34	66
Not stated(b)	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Total	37	34	71	57	29	86	36	41	77
University or other Tertiary Institution:									
Full-time	3	13	16	4	9	13	8	10	18
Part-time	15	14	29	14	19	33	7	22	29
Not stated(b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	18	27	45	18	28	46	15	32	47
Other:									
Full-time	0	0	0	3	7	10	3	6	9
Part-time	3	3	6	3	7	10	4	9	13
Not stated(b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	3	6	6	14	20	7	15	22
Not attending	1,303	1,196	2,499	1,243	1,225	2,468	1,256	1,108	2,364
Not stated(c)	50	52	102	49	44	93	89	76	165
Overseas visitors	0	3	3	4	0	4	3	0	3
Total	1,816	1,707	3,523	1,775	1,715	3,490	1,769	1,628	3,397

(a) In 1991, Catholic schools are included in 'Other Non Government'.

(b) Includes persons who stated they were attending an educational institution, but did not state whether full-time or part-time.

(c) Includes persons who did not state whether or not they were attending an educational institution.

T11 NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION: LEVEL OF EDUCATION BY SEX(a)
Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Postgraduate Degree	5	3	8	5	5	10	6	5	11
Graduate Diploma and Graduate Certificate	4	17	21	0	20	20	7	17	24
Bachelor Degree	20	32	52	45	50	95	32	91	123
Advanced Diploma and Diploma	34	112	146	52	98	150	51	70	121
Certificate:									
Certificate Level, nfd(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3	9	12
Certificate III & IV	239	24	263	236	39	275	299	95	394
Certificate I & II	41	51	92	35	62	97	27	48	75
Not stated(c)	154	200	354	131	161	292	146	169	315
Not applicable(d)	809	817	1,626	788	848	1,636	777	733	1,510
Total	1,306	1,256	2,562	1,292	1,283	2,575	1,348	1,237	2,585

(a) Excludes schooling up to Year 12.

(b) In 1991 and 1996 separate data were not available.

(c) Includes 'Inadequately described'.

(d) Includes persons who do not have a qualification and persons who have a qualification out of scope of the Australian Standard Classification of Education.

T12 NON-SCHOOL QUALIFICATION:FIELD OF STUDY BY SEX(a)
Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Natural and Physical Sciences	5	3	8	8	0	8	6	3	9
Information Technology	0	0	0	0	4	4	3	3	6
Engineering and Related Technologies	116	13	129	139	14	153	154	12	166
Architecture and Building	48	0	48	37	0	37	35	3	38
Agriculture, Environmental & Related Studie	166	9	175	163	11	174	155	24	179
Health	8	104	112	6	116	122	7	94	101
Education	12	66	78	14	68	82	10	67	77
Management and Commerce	13	87	100	22	100	122	28	119	147
Society and Culture	8	15	23	14	17	31	13	27	40
Creative Arts	3	5	8	4	5	9	6	10	16
Food, Hospitality and Personal Services	16	18	34	18	19	37	11	22	33
Mixed Field Programmes	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	0
Field of Study inadequately described	5	9	14	4	3	7	8	5	13
Not stated	97	109	206	75	76	151	135	116	251
Not applicable(b)	809	817	1,626	788	848	1,636	777	733	1,510
Total	1,306	1,255	2,561	1,292	1,281	2,573	1,348	1,238	2,586

(a) Excludes schooling up to Year 12.

(b) Includes persons who do not have a qualification and persons who have a qualification out of scope of the Australian Standard Classification of Education.

T13 AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX (1 of 3)

Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	Employed, working			Total Employed	Unemployed, looking for		Total Unemployed	Total labour force	Not in the labour force	Not stated(c)	Total
	Full-time(a)	Part-time	Not stated(b)		Full-time work	Part-time work					
1991 Census - MALES											
15-19 years	30	6	3	39	10	0	10	49	73	0	122
20-24 years	61	9	3	73	13	3	16	89	3	0	92
25-29 years	89	9	4	102	12	3	15	117	6	0	123
30-34 years	84	8	9	101	10	0	10	111	7	0	118
35-39 years	99	8	6	113	5	0	5	118	10	0	128
40-44 years	103	4	6	113	6	4	10	123	8	3	134
45-49 years	91	6	6	103	3	0	3	106	11	4	121
50-54 years	67	11	4	82	3	3	6	88	8	3	99
55-59 years	47	4	5	56	5	0	5	61	13	0	74
60-64 years	50	10	0	60	0	0	0	60	26	0	86
65 years and over	45	8	4	57	0	0	0	57	152	0	209
Total	766	83	50	899	67	13	80	979	317	10	1,306
1991 Census - FEMALES											
15-19 years	5	5	0	10	5	3	8	18	87	0	105
20-24 years	24	9	3	36	10	3	13	49	23	3	75
25-29 years	26	22	3	51	0	0	0	51	44	3	98
30-34 years	40	20	3	63	3	0	3	66	63	3	132
35-39 years	38	35	3	76	5	3	8	84	46	3	133
40-44 years	31	36	3	70	3	0	3	73	41	3	117
45-49 years	44	23	0	67	0	3	3	70	34	3	107
50-54 years	44	19	5	68	0	0	0	68	32	3	103
55-59 years	23	6	0	29	0	0	0	29	37	6	72
60-64 years	16	5	3	24	0	0	0	24	46	0	70
65 years and over	12	5	4	21	0	3	3	24	224	0	248
Total	303	185	27	515	26	15	41	556	677	27	1,260
1991 Census - PERSONS											
15-19 years	35	11	3	49	15	3	18	67	160	0	227
20-24 years	85	18	6	109	23	6	29	138	26	3	167
25-29 years	115	31	7	153	12	3	15	168	50	3	221
30-34 years	124	28	12	164	13	0	13	177	70	3	250
35-39 years	137	43	9	189	10	3	13	202	56	3	261
40-44 years	134	40	9	183	9	4	13	196	49	6	251
45-49 years	135	29	6	170	3	3	6	176	45	7	228
50-54 years	111	30	9	150	3	3	6	156	40	6	202
55-59 years	70	10	5	85	5	0	5	90	50	6	146
60-64 years	66	15	3	84	0	0	0	84	72	0	156
65 years and over	57	13	8	78	0	3	3	81	376	0	457
Total	1,069	268	77	1,414	93	28	121	1,535	994	37	2,566

(a) In 1996 and 2001, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in all jobs during the week prior to Census night.

In 1991, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in the main job during the week prior to Census night.

(b) Includes employed persons who did not state their hours worked.

(c) Includes persons who did not state their labour force status.

T13 AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX (2 of 3)

Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	Employed, working			Total Employed	Unemployed, looking for		Total Unemployed	Total labour force	Not in the labour force	Not stated(c)	Total
	Full-time(a)	Part-time	Not stated(b)		Full-time work	Part-time work					
1996 Census - MALES											
15-19 years	39	9	0	48	10	0	10	58	52	0	110
20-24 years	47	6	3	56	5	3	8	64	7	0	71
25-29 years	56	10	3	69	5	3	8	77	4	0	81
30-34 years	95	10	3	108	6	0	6	114	7	3	124
35-39 years	93	12	3	108	4	3	7	115	9	0	124
40-44 years	97	13	3	113	4	0	4	117	10	0	127
45-49 years	94	13	0	107	5	0	5	112	16	0	128
50-54 years	87	13	5	105	3	3	6	111	9	3	123
55-59 years	59	10	0	69	3	0	3	72	19	4	95
60-64 years	32	7	3	42	0	0	0	42	28	3	73
65 years and over	43	20	8	71	0	0	0	71	170	0	241
Total	742	123	31	896	45	12	57	953	331	13	1,297
1996 Census - FEMALES											
15-19 years	7	10	3	20	6	3	9	29	75	0	104
20-24 years	19	13	0	32	6	0	6	38	15	0	53
25-29 years	32	21	3	56	0	3	3	59	31	3	93
30-34 years	24	45	0	69	3	3	6	75	39	3	117
35-39 years	34	43	3	80	0	3	3	83	49	0	132
40-44 years	47	43	3	93	0	0	0	93	42	3	138
45-49 years	41	26	3	70	3	0	3	73	37	3	113
50-54 years	48	20	5	73	5	3	8	81	30	4	115
55-59 years	30	19	3	52	0	0	0	52	47	3	102
60-64 years	7	10	3	20	0	0	0	20	50	0	70
65 years and over	11	8	3	22	0	0	0	22	237	0	259
Total	300	258	29	587	23	15	38	625	652	19	1,296
1996 Census - PERSONS											
15-19 years	46	19	3	68	16	3	19	87	127	0	214
20-24 years	66	19	3	88	11	3	14	102	22	0	124
25-29 years	88	31	6	125	5	6	11	136	35	3	174
30-34 years	119	55	3	177	9	3	12	189	46	6	241
35-39 years	127	55	6	188	4	6	10	198	58	0	256
40-44 years	144	56	6	206	4	0	4	210	52	3	265
45-49 years	135	39	3	177	8	0	8	185	53	3	241
50-54 years	135	33	10	178	8	6	14	192	39	7	238
55-59 years	89	29	3	121	3	0	3	124	66	7	197
60-64 years	39	17	6	62	0	0	0	62	78	3	143
65 years and over	54	28	11	93	0	0	0	93	407	0	500
Total	1,042	381	60	1,483	68	27	95	1,578	983	32	2,593

(a) In 1996 and 2001, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in all jobs during the week prior to Census night.

In 1991, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in the main job during the week prior to Census night.

(b) Includes employed persons who did not state their hours worked.

(c) Includes persons who did not state their labour force status.

T13 AGE BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX (3 of 3)
Persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	Employed, working			Total Employed	Unemployed, looking for		Total Unemployed	Total labour force	Not in the labour force	Not stated(c)	Total
	Full-time(a)	Part-time	Not stated(b)		Full-time work	Part-time work					
2001 Census - MALES											
15-19 years	29	12	0	41	10	3	13	54	65	6	125
20-24 years	58	5	3	66	8	0	8	74	7	6	87
25-29 years	51	8	3	62	8	3	11	73	13	0	86
30-34 years	64	13	3	80	7	0	7	87	0	10	97
35-39 years	89	10	5	104	5	3	8	112	8	4	124
40-44 years	96	13	0	109	5	0	5	114	9	6	129
45-49 years	97	10	5	112	4	0	4	116	9	7	132
50-54 years	82	14	0	96	3	3	6	102	15	3	120
55-59 years	74	11	0	85	3	3	6	91	25	3	119
60-64 years	38	6	4	48	0	0	0	48	27	5	80
65 years and over	37	18	7	62	0	0	0	62	169	22	253
Total	715	120	30	865	53	15	68	933	347	72	1,352
2001 Census - FEMALES											
15-19 years	11	13	0	24	3	3	6	30	77	3	110
20-24 years	16	13	0	29	3	0	3	32	13	7	52
25-29 years	27	18	3	48	3	0	3	51	23	3	77
30-34 years	27	25	0	52	0	3	3	55	35	3	93
35-39 years	32	48	3	83	0	6	6	89	26	3	118
40-44 years	35	45	3	83	3	0	3	86	36	6	128
45-49 years	44	40	3	87	3	0	3	90	25	6	121
50-54 years	31	18	3	52	3	3	6	58	37	3	98
55-59 years	38	25	0	63	0	0	0	63	33	5	101
60-64 years	8	17	4	29	0	0	0	29	51	5	85
65 years and over	16	16	9	41	0	0	0	41	196	18	255
Total	285	278	28	591	18	15	33	624	552	62	1,238
2001 Census - PERSONS											
15-19 years	40	25	0	65	13	6	19	84	142	9	235
20-24 years	74	18	3	95	11	0	11	106	20	13	139
25-29 years	78	26	6	110	11	3	14	124	36	3	163
30-34 years	91	38	3	132	7	3	10	142	35	13	190
35-39 years	121	58	8	187	5	9	14	201	34	7	242
40-44 years	131	58	3	192	8	0	8	200	45	12	257
45-49 years	141	50	8	199	7	0	7	206	34	13	253
50-54 years	113	32	3	148	6	6	12	160	52	6	218
55-59 years	112	36	0	148	3	3	6	154	58	8	220
60-64 years	46	23	8	77	0	0	0	77	78	10	165
65 years and over	53	34	16	103	0	0	0	103	365	40	508
Total	1,000	398	58	1,456	71	30	101	1,557	899	134	2,590

(a) In 1996 and 2001, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in all jobs during the week prior to Census night.

In 1991, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in the main job during the week prior to Census night.

(b) Includes employed persons who did not state their hours worked.

(c) Includes persons who did not state their labour force status.

T14 LABOUR FORCE STATUS (FULL-TIME/PART-TIME) BY SEX

Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over (excluding overseas visitors)

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed(a):									
Full-time(b)	4	3	7	4	3	7	9	0	9
Part-time	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	4	7
Not stated(c)	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Total	7	3	10	7	3	10	12	4	16
Unemployed	4	3	7	0	3	3	6	3	9
Total labour force	11	6	17	7	6	13	18	7	25
Not in the labour force	3	8	11	3	11	14	12	13	25
Not stated(d)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	14	14	28	10	17	27	30	20	50

(a) For Census purposes, persons participating in the Community Development Employment Program (CDEP) are classified as 'employed'.

(b) In 2001 and 1996, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in all jobs during the week prior to Census night.

In 1991, 'full-time' is defined as having worked 35 hours or more in the main job during the week prior to Census night.

(c) Includes employed persons who did not state their hours worked.

(d) Includes persons who did not state their labour force status.

T15 INDUSTRY(a) BY SEX

Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	444	167	611	433	154	587	419	155	574
Mining	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3
Manufacturing	16	7	23	38	13	51	41	14	55
Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	24	0	24	16	0	16	15	0	15
Construction	47	4	51	47	5	52	52	6	58
Wholesale Trade	30	8	38	39	12	51	27	12	39
Retail Trade	73	45	118	64	49	113	68	59	127
Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants	22	19	41	30	32	62	15	32	47
Transport and Storage	53	9	62	51	13	64	76	21	97
Communication Services	14	13	27	13	10	23	7	10	17
Finance and Insurance	16	18	34	10	16	26	5	11	16
Property and Business Services	17	17	34	13	32	45	17	33	50
Government Administration and Defence	44	14	58	54	20	74	35	20	55
Education	13	63	76	16	67	83	21	73	94
Health and Community Services	13	74	87	18	114	132	12	103	115
Cultural and Recreational Services	3	0	3	4	3	7	14	0	14
Personal and Other Services	14	10	24	18	15	33	20	19	39
Non-classifiable economic units	3	0	3	4	5	9	4	3	7
Not stated	52	48	100	24	24	48	17	20	37
Total	901	516	1,417	892	584	1,476	868	591	1,459

(a) The Industry classification underwent a major review between the 1991 and 1996 Census. 1991 Census data in this table should be used as a indicator only.

The Australian Bureau of Statistics Classifications and Data Standards Section can provide users with an ASIC to ANZSIC concordance file to assist with comparison of the Industry classification at a more detailed level.

T16 OCCUPATION(a) BY SEX

Employed persons (excluding overseas visitors)

	1991 Census			1996 Census			2001 Census		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Managers and Administrators	420	167	587	391	145	536	377	149	526
Professionals	31	76	107	42	101	143	35	90	125
Associate Professionals	32	23	55	60	46	106	67	49	116
Tradespersons and Related Workers	134	12	146	125	17	142	122	19	141
Advanced Clerical and Service Workers	7	27	34	5	35	40	3	46	49
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Worker	34	64	98	40	115	155	29	127	156
Intermediate Production and Transport Worker	94	7	101	96	14	110	106	5	111
Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers	32	54	86	22	48	70	22	59	81
Labourers and Related Workers	68	49	117	85	49	134	91	38	129
Inadequately described	5	0	5	5	0	5	6	3	9
Not stated	40	38	78	23	14	37	9	9	18
Total	897	517	1,414	894	584	1,478	867	594	1,461

(a) The Occupation classification underwent a major review between the 1991 and 1996 Census. 1991 Census data in this table should be used as a indicator only.
The Australian Bureau of Statistics Classifications and Data Standards Section can provide users with an ASC01 to ASC02 concordance file to assist with comparison of the Occupation classification at a more detailed level.

T17 HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND FAMILY TYPE

Persons in family, group and lone person households (excluding overseas visitors)

	<u>1991 Census(a)</u>	<u>1996 Census</u>	<u>2001 Census(b)</u>
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>
One family household:			
Couple family with children	2,292	2,064	1,814
Couple family without children	585	669	703
One parent family	216	258	265
Other family	36	25	26
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,129</i>	<i>3,016</i>	<i>2,808</i>
Multi-family household	35	44	21
Lone person household	223	255	272
Group household	39	30	45
Total	3,426	3,345	3,146

(a) In 1991, 'Manufactured Home Estates' and 'Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care)' have been excluded. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings.
(b) In 2001, Serviced Apartments and persons living in Serviced Apartments have been included. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991 and 1996.

T18 DWELLING STRUCTURE

Private dwellings

	<i>1991 Census(a)</i>			<i>1996 Census</i>			<i>2001 Census(b)</i>		
	<i>Occupied dwellings</i>	<i>Unoccupied dwellings</i>	<i>Total dwellings</i>	<i>Occupied dwellings</i>	<i>Unoccupied dwellings</i>	<i>Total dwellings</i>	<i>Occupied dwellings</i>	<i>Unoccupied dwellings</i>	<i>Total dwellings</i>
Separate house	1,162	151	1,313	1,182	139	1,321	1,194	129	1,323
Semi-detached, row or terrace house, townhouse etc	8	0	8	12	0	12	4	0	4
Flat, unit or apartment:									
In one or two storey block	19	5	24	18	8	26	31	7	38
In three or more storey block	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attached to a house	4	3	7	3	3	6	3	0	3
<i>Total</i>	23	8	31	21	11	32	34	7	41
Other dwelling:									
Caravan, cabin houseboat	5	0	5	10	3	13	4	3	7
Improvised home, tent, sleepers out	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
House or flat attached to a shop, office et	7	3	10	21	3	24	13	3	16
<i>Total</i>	12	6	18	31	6	37	17	6	23
Not stated	0	0	0	3	3	6	7	7	14
Total	1,205	165	1,370	1,249	159	1,408	1,256	149	1,405

(a) In 1991, 'Manufactured Home Estates' and 'Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care)' have been excluded. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991.

(b) In 2001, Serviced Apartments and persons living in Serviced Apartments have been included. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991 and 1996.

T19 TENURE TYPE AND LANDLORD TYPE

Occupied private dwellings and Persons in occupied private dwellings (excluding overseas visitors)

	<i>1991 Census(a)</i>		<i>1996 Census</i>		<i>2001 Census(b)</i>	
	<i>Dwellings</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Dwellings</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Dwellings</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Fully owned	667	1,775	765	1,988	709	1,795
Being purchased(c)	253	901	240	826	239	798
Rented:						
State/Territory housing authority	16	50	8	24	6	16
Other landlord type(d)	147	424	145	383	145	388
Not stated	14	28	0	4	0	0
<i>Total</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>502</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>404</i>
Other tenure type(e)	109	310	87	212	154	344
Total	1,206	3,488	1,245	3,437	1,253	3,341

(a) In 1991, 'Manufactured Home Estates' and 'Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care)' and persons living in these dwellings have been excluded.

These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991.

(b) In 2001, Serviced Apartments and persons living in Serviced Apartments have been included. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991 and 1996.

(c) In 1996 and 2001, includes dwellings which were being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(d) In 1996 and 2001, includes all other rented accommodation. In 1991, includes 'Other government agency'.

(e) In 1996 and 2001, includes 'Being occupied rent-free', 'Being occupied under a life tenure scheme', and 'Other/not stated'.

T20 WEEKLY RENT(a)

Occupied private dwellings being rented(b)

	<u>1991 Census(c)</u> <i>Dwellings</i>	<u>1996 Census</u> <i>Dwellings</i>	<u>2001 Census(d)</u> <i>Dwellings</i>
\$1-\$77	135	86	69
\$78-\$107	23	47	44
\$108-\$137	4	13	22
\$138-\$167	3	3	4
\$168-\$197	0	0	0
\$198-\$227	0	0	0
\$228-\$267	0	0	0
\$268-\$307	0	0	0
\$308-\$347	0	0	0
\$348-\$397	3	0	0
\$398-\$447	3	0	0
\$448-\$497	3	0	0
More than \$497	0	3	3
Not stated	10	4	11
Total	184	156	153

(a) Rents are calculated on the amounts as stated. These have not been indexed to a constant base.

(b) In 1996 and 2001, excludes dwelling being occupied rent free.

(c) In 1991, 'Manufactured Home Estates' and 'Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care)' have been excluded.

These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991.

(d) In 2001, Serviced Apartments and persons living in Serviced Apartments have been included. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 19

T21 MONTHLY HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENT(a)
Occupied private dwellings being purchased

	<u>1991 Census(b)</u> <i>Dwellings</i>	<u>1996 Census</u> <i>Dwellings</i>	<u>2001 Census(c)</u> <i>Dwellings</i>
less than \$201	46	20	12
\$201-\$300	25	11	13
\$301-\$400	31	22	25
\$401-\$475	26	22	19
\$476-\$550	28	16	19
\$551-\$625	13	17	14
\$626-\$700	15	26	27
\$701-\$775	0	19	12
\$776-\$850	11	10	12
\$851-\$925	3	14	19
\$926-\$1,000	5	9	9
\$1,001-\$1,200	7	10	12
\$1,201-\$1,400	5	3	6
More than \$1,400	17	9	18
Not stated	20	32	22
Total	252	240	239

(a) Housing Loan Repayments are calculated on the amounts as stated. These have not been indexed to a constant base.

(b) In 1991, 'Manufactured Home Estates' and 'Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care)' have been excluded.

These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991.

(c) In 2001, Serviced Apartments and persons living in Serviced Apartments have been included. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 199

T22 SELECTED AVERAGES(a)

	<i>1991 Census</i>	<i>1996 Census</i>	<i>2001 Census</i>
Median Age	33	36	38
Median Weekly individual income(b)	\$160-\$199	\$200-\$299	\$300-\$399
Median Weekly family income(b)	\$400-\$499	\$600-\$699	\$700-\$799
Median Weekly household income(b)(c)(d)	\$300-\$399	\$400-\$499	\$600-\$699
Mean Household size(c)(d)	3	2.9	2.7

(a) Refer to explanatory notes for further detail on Selected Averages.
(b) Incomes are calculated on the ranges as stated. These have not been indexed to a constant base.
(c) In 1991, 'Manufactured Home Estates' and 'Accommodation for the Retired or Aged (self-care)' and persons living in these dwellings have been
These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1991.
(d) In 2001, Serviced Apartments and persons living in Serviced Apartments have been included. These dwellings were Non-private dwellings in 1